Professor Sophia Pandya is an associate professor at California State University at Long Beach, in the Department of Religious Studies. She received her B.A. from the University of California, Berkeley in Near Eastern Studies/Arabic, and her M.A. and Ph.D. from U.C. Santa Barbara in Religious Studies, with a focus on women and Islam. She specializes in contemporary Islamic movements. She published various scholarly articles, and wrote and co-edited a number of books. She is also an author of the Roots of the Turkish Crisis article recently published in the Democracy Journal where she provides insight into what’s brought Tukey to this point – and where it may head from here.